**Cas Concret Formatif**

**Monsieur P.**

Monsieur P, âgé de 53 ans a été hospitalisé il y a quatre mois pour une intervention chirurgicale dont il ne garde pas de bons souvenirs. Entré pour se faire opéré d’une hernie inguinale, opération assez simple et sans conséquence dans la plupart des cas, il s’est retrouvé en service de réanimation pendant 6 semaines supplémentaires en raison d’une infection nosocomiale contractée dans le service de chirurgie ou il se remettait de son intervention. Il a été très choqué et contrarié de cette complication d’autant qu’au même moment, il a appris que son père était lui-même hospitalisé en Bretagne suite à une crise cardiaque survenue alors qu’il conduisait son véhicule.

Depuis quelques semaines, Monsieur P constate qu’il a de plus en plus de difficulté à réaliser certains gestes comme par exemple, attacher ses lacets de chaussures. Hier, il a pris la décision d’aller voir son médecin traitant car il ne parvenait plus à lire sa liste de courses qu’il avait rédigée tellement son écriture est devenue illisible et incompréhensible.

Face au médecin généraliste, Monsieur P évoque des sensations de tremblement dans les membres supérieurs, l’empêchant de tenir correctement un stylo. Il a failli blesser son épouse avec un couteau de table : il voulait couper sa viande et a senti que ses muscles ne lui obéissaient plus à un tel point qu’il n’a pas réussi à contenir un mouvement saccadé du bras qui lui a fait lâcher le couteau qui est allé atterrir à deux centimètre du visage de sa femme en plein début de repas.

En l’écoutant s’exprimer, le médecin a aussi identifié une certaine difficulté d’élocution. Monsieur P a une voix assez monocorde et il a manifestement certaines difficultés à formuler certaines syllabes. Son regard est assez particulier : on sent une certaine inquiétude que seuls ses yeux traduisent dans l’intensité avec laquelle il regarde le médecin alors que tout le reste de son visage demeure assez inexpressif.

Le médecin interroge Monsieur P sur son activité professionnelle : ce dernier lui dit qu’il travaille dans une usine de produits phytopharmaceutiques et qu’il est responsable de production dans le secteur de fabrication de produits désherbants et insecticides pour les plantes de jardins. Pendant des années avant d’accéder à ce poste de responsable, il travaillait directement au contact des produits toxiques servant à la fabrication de ces produits qu’il qualifie lui-même de dangereux et de véritables poisons.

Le médecin propose à Monsieur P après l’avoir ausculté, d’aller consulter une neurologue qu’il connait et qui pourra confirmer ce qui l’alerte compte tenu des symptômes constatés lors de cette consultation. Monsieur P demande au médecin de lui dire si ce qu’il a est grave, car depuis quelque nuit il ne dort plus beaucoup et s’inquiète, pensant qu’il est atteint d’une maladie mortelle.

Le médecin le rassure en lui disant que la neurologue pourra lui prescrire certains médicaments contre ce qu’il décrit comme des tremblement incontrôlables et qu’elle lui fera certainement faire des séances de kinésithérapie et que normalement tout ou partie de ce qui le gêne en ce moment pourra disparaître ou diminuer en intensité.

Monsieur P repart du cabinet médical avec en poche, une lettre pour la neurologue et une demande de scanner cérébral qu’il devra passer dès que possible.

**Questions :**

1. **Dans la lettre que le médecin rédige pour la neurologue, il évoque le fait que Monsieur P puisse être atteint de la maladie de parkinson. Pourquoi selon vous évoque-t-il cette éventualité de diagnostic ? sur quels indices et sur quels symptômes va t’il argumenter la nécessité d’un avis de médecin spécialiste ?**
2. **Qu’est-ce qui selon vous est à l’origine chez Monsieur P de cette éventuelle dégénérescence au niveau de son système nerveux ?**
3. **Quelles sont, selon vous, les risques encourus par Monsieur P s’il ne se fait pas prendre en charge correctement et s’il ne se plie pas aux recommandations et aux prescriptions qui pourront lui être établies par la neurologue ?**
4. **Pourquoi le médecin traitant évoque l’éventualité que Monsieur P doive bénéficier de séances de kinésithérapie ? Que va-t-on essayer d’améliorer grâce à ces séances de rééducation ?**
5. **Selon vous, pourquoi le médecin généraliste demande à Monsieur P de prendre rendez-vous pour un scanner cérébral ?**
6. **À quoi vous fait penser la difficulté d’élocution constatée lors de cette première consultation ?**
7. **Quand Monsieur P se plaint de ne plus parvenir à se relire quand il rédige la liste des courses, de quoi s’agit-il ? Pourquoi ne parvient-il plus, tout à coup, à déchiffrer ce qu’il a voulu exprimer par écrit ? Qu’est-ce qui explique cette difficulté ?**

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